

# **Hutchison China MediTech**

Interim results

To China and beyond

Pharma & biotech

Hutchison China MediTech (HCM) continues to move swiftly towards its goal of globalisation of its innovative oncology assets and building a fully integrated oncology business in China. Regarding the latter, the amended deal terms with Eli Lilly on fruquintinib is a huge positive, which will enable HCM to fully leverage its existing China oncology sales and marketing infrastructure across two assets: Elunate for CRC and surufatinib for NET. The recently reported interim results highlight further progress made since our recent outlook note. HCM is well funded (~\$500m in available cash resources includes \$119m unused debt facilities) as it accelerates the global development of its unpartnered assets and expands its China and global commercial outreach. Beyond 2024 we expect sustainable profitability and margin expansion. We value HCM at \$6.69bn.

Year end	Revenue (US\$m)	Net profit* (US\$m)	EPS* (c)	DPS (c)	P/E (x)	Yield (%)
12/18	214.1	(74.8)	(11.3)	0.0	N/A	N/A
12/19	204.9	(106.0)	(15.9)	0.0	N/A	N/A
12/20e	216.8	(162.9)	(22.9)	0.0	N/A	N/A
12/21e	303.9	(152.8)	(21.3)	0.0	N/A	N/A

Note: \*Net profit and EPS are normalised, excluding amortisation of acquired in tangibles, exceptional items and share-based payments.

## Crystallising further value from Elunate in China

HCM and Eli Lilly (LLY) have announced an amendment to the original 2013 deal on fruquintinib (Elunate). From 1 October, HCM will commercialise Elunate through its 320-strong oncology commercial team for local and regional marketing in China. HCM will be entitled to 70–80% of Elunate sales booked by LLY (through royalties, manufacturing of goods and service fees). This deal crystallises significant value and sales synergies as it enables HCM to leverage its specialist oncology network, which it has been expanding ahead of surufatinib approval in epNET.

## Innovation assets: China & global commercialisation

Savolitinib's first NDA was accepted in MET exon 14 skipping NSCLC by the NMPA in China and priority review status was granted in July 2020. Surufatinib's China NDA for pNET has now been filed, with approval in the non-pancreatic NET indication expected by end 2020. In the US, the FDA has granted three fast-track designations (surufatinib in pNET and epNET, fruquintinib in mCRC) and HCM will use a rolling submission from late 2020 into early 2021 for surufatinib (forecast launch end 2021). The registration-enabling FRESCO-2 global Phase III trial for fruquintinib (mCRC) has initiated (first dose expected soon). We note that HCM holds global rights to fruquintinib (amendment made in 2018).

## Valuation: \$6.69bn (£7.24/share)

We value HCM at \$6.69bn (£7.24/share) vs \$6.3bn (£6.85/share) previously. The main driver of the uplift is the impact of Elunate deal terms to capture 70–80% of product value vs the prior 15–25% royalties on sales. Our valuation reflects net cash of \$254m at end June 2020 plus ~\$100m proceeds from the post-period private investment in public equity (PIPE) from General Atlantic. For full details, see our outlook note  $\underline{\text{Eye of the tiger}}$ .

#### 7 August 2020

**Price** 472.0p

Market cap

£3,354m \$1.26/£

Net cash (\$m) and short-term investments at June 2020 + net proceeds of ~\$100m PIPE)

354

Shares in issue 710.6m

Free float 50%

Code HCM

Primary exchange AIM/NASDAQ

Secondary exchange N/A

#### Share price performance



#### **Business description**

Hutchison China MediTech is an innovative Chinabased biopharmaceutical company targeting the global market for novel, highly selective oral oncology and immunology drugs. Its established commercial platform business continues to expand its outreach.

#### **Next events**

Surufatinib US rolling NDA submission Late 2020
Surufatinib approval and launch in H220
China for epNET

Savolitinib China NDA approval (MET 2021 Exon 14 NSCLC)

### **Analysts**

Dr Susie Jana +44 (0)20 3077 5700

Dr John Priestner +44 (0)20 3077 5700

healthcare@edisongroup.com

Edison profile page

Hutchison China MediTech is a research client of Edison Investment Research Limited



## Pipeline update

HCM published interim results on 30 July. We highlight below the progress made since our outlook note <u>Eye of the Tiger</u> published on 6 July 2020, which details HCM's key assets and strategic outlook on a China and international level. Exhibits 1 and 2 highlight the plethora of catalysts ahead in 2020/21.

## Elunate Lilly amendment a significant deal

Under the amendment to the Elunate (fruquintinib) deal terms with LLY, from 1 October HCM will be responsible for the development and execution of medical detailing and promotion as well as local/regional marketing activities in China. Both companies will continue to collaborate in the formulation and execution of a national marketing strategy and events in China for Elunate. LLY will retain its principle role and consolidate sales and, subject to meeting pre-agreed sales targets, will pay HCM ~70–80% of Elunate sales in the form of royalties, manufacturing costs and service payments. Importantly, the deal enables HCM to realise synergies in marketing Elunate alongside surufatinib, using its now 320-strong China oncology commercial team (representing a threefold increase in the number of LLY reps detailing the product) covering 1,300 clinical centres. We note there is no upfront payment by either company relating to this amendment.

#### Notable increase in in-market sales volumes

In-market sales of Elunate as provided by Lilly were \$14m in H120 (\$11.4m in H119), while actual volumes increased by 174% (as defined by total numbers of treatment cycles: ~18,800 in H120 vs ~6,850 in H119). This reflects inclusion in the National Reimbursement Drug List (NRDL), which has led to increased access (albeit at a 63% reduction to the original list price of \$3,260 per cycle). Pricing could come under further downward pressure, although likely modest, at the next NRDL renewal in 2021. HCM believes Elunate has to date attained a market penetration rate of 14% in third/fourth-line metastatic colorectal cancer (mCRC), implying a market opportunity of \$200m in the mCRC monotherapy indication. HCM aims to increase the penetration rate to 40% over the next few years. Our forecast peak sales of \$202m in China for CRC (unchanged) assume fruquintinib use as monotherapy and in combination with PD-1 inhibitor use once approved. While Elunate's sales evolution in CRC will be a focus point in 2020, other milestones include progressing fruquintinib in other indications in China and launch of a global registration study, FRESCO-2 in mCRC. We note that a Phase lb expansion study evaluating fruquintinib and Tyvyt combination is underway at the RP2D in China targeting five solid tumour indications.

#### Fruquintinib could launch in the US in 2023

Elunate's US fast-track designation means fruquintinib could be the third innovation asset to launch in the US in 2023. The FDA has agreed that a New Drug Application (NDA) can be submitted on the basis of two-Phase III trials (FRESCO and FRESCO-2). FRESCO is the China-based Phase III trial that formed the basis of Elunate's approval. The global Phase III registration trial (FRESCO-2) in third- and fourth-line metastatic CRC has now initiated as expected (mid 2020), patient screening is underway and first patient dosing is expected soon. The company aims to recruit over 500 patients across 130 clinical sites in 10 countries globally and the study is targeted to complete recruitment by year-end 2021. HCM retains the full development and commercial rights to fruquintinib outside China.



## Surufatinib China and global approval potential 2020-21

HCM has been building its China oncology commercial team ahead of surufatinib launch to 320 personnel (HCM plans to expand the oncology team to 900+ by end-2023 to support future product launches), with the intention of having full coverage of all provinces in mainland China in preparation for launch in late 2020. HCM's long-established commercial platform in China consists of ~2,300 personnel covering prescription drug sales and distribution in 230 cities, highlighting the depth of experience there is in the company's operations in China.

#### **EpNET** in China first approval expected end 2020

The China NDA for non-pancreatic NET (epNET) was accepted in November 2019 and was subsequently granted priority review; we anticipate approval and I aunch in late 2020. HCM estimates that non-pancreatic NET represents ~80% of NET cases in China. At the interim results HCM announced that it has filed the China NDA for pancreatic NET (pNET), we expect approval in this subset in 2021, which means a label encompassing all NETs regardless of origin.

### US rolling NDA submission to start end 2020

In the US, the FDA has already granted surufatinib a fast-track designation for both epNET and pNET and an orphan drug designation for pNET, recognising the need for targeted treatments in this subset. HCM will utilise a rolling submission (enabled by its fast-track designation) from late 2020 into early 2021 that allows completed sections of the NDA to be submitted to the FDA, which the agency will review on an ongoing basis. HCM has provided an update on Europe and is targeting a Marketing Authorisation Application (MAA) submission for NET during 2021. Lifecycle management for surufatinib is focused on PD1 combination approaches; HCM and BeiGene entered into a global PD-1 clinical collaboration in May 2020 to explore the combination of surufatinib with BeiGene's PD-1 antibody, tislelizumab. HCM is exploring surufatinib in other combinations, including with Tuoyi in a Phase II trial in eight indications and in July, Innovent initiated a Phase I combining surufatinib with its China-approved PD-1 monoclonal antibody, Tyvyt. HCM is assessing its US commercial launch strategy for surufatinib in the US for readiness in late 2021; we believe HCM may build a small but focused salesforce or opt for a local partnering deal to co-commercialise the asset as it starts to expand on its US sales and marketing capabilities ahead of further oncology asset launches, starting with fruquintinib in 2023.

## Savolitinib collaboration with AstraZeneca is progressing

Partnered with AstraZeneca (AZN), savolitinib is being assessed in lung, kidney and gastric cancers. Its most advanced indication is for non-small cell lung cancer (NSCLC) – in China as monotherapy for MET exon 14 skipping NSCLC (the NDA submission was accepted for review by the China National Medical Products Administration (NMPA) in May 2020), and internationally in combination with AZN's Tagrisso for MET-positive Tagrisso refractory NSCLC (top-line results are expected in 2021). The latter is a blockbuster opportunity being driven increasingly by Tagrisso moving further up the treatment paradigm, and top-line results from SAVANNAH (second-/third-line EGFRm+, Tagrisso refractory, MET-positive NSCLC in combination with Tagrisso), expected in 2021, could be registration-enabling in the US. Key additional 2020/21 milestones for this asset inflection include the start of the global registrational Phase III trial (SAVOIR2) in papillary renal cell carcinoma or PRCC.

## Multiple waves of innovation to define longevity

Longevity for R&D-driven biopharmaceutical companies depend on having a pipeline of innovative assets spanning indications and development phases. This is even more imperative for HCM given its global aspirations to become a fully integrated oncology player. HCM has made progress in its



preclinical and early stage R&D pipeline developed from its proprietary world class delivery engine (15-year plus track record in oncology with a fully integrated ~550 in-house scientific team). Importantly, a major shift recently is that future assets will be developed in parallel in China and globally. This will significantly reduce timelines to global launches down the line.

- HMPL-453 (FGFR inhibitor) China Phase II trial in mesothelioma is underway and a phase II trial is planned in cholangiocarcinoma in H220; the latter is a significant unmet need which many FGFR inhibitors are exploring in clinical trials.
- HCM has advanced Phase Ib expansion of both of its Non-Hodgkin Lymphoma (NHL) assets, HMPL-523 (Syk) and HMPL-689 (PI3Kδ) in China. A positive outcome of these studies will inform the decision to start China registrational studies in indolent NHL. In the US and Europe HCM continues to expand the development of HMPL-523 and HMPL-689, with over 20 Phase I sites now enrolling patients.
- HMPL-306 the Phase I in China is underway and HCM expects to initiate Phase I in the US later this year (developing in the US and China in parallel). HMPL-306 is a dual IDH1/2 inhibitor; IDH mutations in tumours are heterogenous for either IDH1, 2 or both. Dual inhibition improves chances of efficacy and stops resistant mechanisms that may come from the upregulation of one of the receptors that is not inhibited.
- We note that HCM has four additional assets currently in preclinical development that are targeting China and global IND by end 2020 and 2021 respectively. HCM retains the worldwide rights for these internally developed assets: HMPL-295 and HMPL-653 for solid tumours, HMPL-A83, HCM's first monoclonal antibody (Mab) for solid tumours and haematological malignancies and HMPL-760 for haematological malignancies.
- Furthermore, HCM is looking at acquiring additional Mabs and the capabilities to develop them to expand its pipeline beyond small molecule therapeutics for the treatment of cancers.

#### Exhibit 1: China key events 2020-21 Exhibit 2: Global key events 2020-21 CHINA EVENTS: A FULLY INTEGRATED ONCOLOGY BUSINESS IN CHINA GLOBAL EVENTS: REALIZING THE GLOBAL POTENTIAL OF OUR ONCOLOGY ASSETS Fruquintinib • Global Phase III study (FRESCO-2) — expansion of registration study in CRC in 10 countries including the U.S., Europe and Japan; and Fruquintinib • Elunate® China commercialization - Chi-Med to assume medical detailing and marketing activities for Elunate® in all China on October 1, 2020; and Enrollment completion of FRUTIGA Phase III – complete enrollment of China registration study in second-line gastric cancer. Presentation of U.S. Phase Ib data – preliminary data from study of third and later line CRC patients at ESMO 2020 conference. Surufatinib • Presentation of SANET-p Phase III data – pancreatic NET patients study at ESMO<sup>37</sup> Surufatinib • U.S. NDA submission for pancreatic- and non-pancreatic NET – U.S. NDA rolling submission beginning in late 2020 through early 2021. Acceptance of NDA in pancreatic NET – following recent NDA submission based on positive SANET-p Phase III interim analysis; Savolitinib • Internal interim analyses on SAVANNAH – Complete the review of the first internal interim analysis and conduct further interim analysis to inform regulatory strategy Phase II/III interim analysis – for futility in second-line BTC38 in China; and Potential endorsement of global Phase III in kidney cancer – savolii monotherapy in MET-driven PRCC; Potential NDA approval and launch for non-pancreatic NET – first un-partnered oncology drug launch for Chi-Med in China. Potential endorsement of global Phase III in NSCLC – Tagrisso® combination in EGFRm<sup>40</sup> positive, MET positive, NSCLC. Material milestone triggering event; Potential NDA approval and launch for NSCLC — monotherapy in MET Exon 14 skipping mutation NSCLC. If approved, this will be the first approval worldwide and the first selective c-MET TKI approval in China. Material milestone triggering event. Savolitinih Potential endorsement of global registration study in NSCLC – savolitinib in MET Exon 14 skipping mutation NSCLC; and Early-stage Enrollment completion of SAVANNAH – AstraZeneca to complete enrollment of Phase II study, with registration potential, of savolitinib/Tagrisso® combination. HMPL-689 (PI3Kδ) Phase I/Ib NHL data – potential presentation of China data at major HMPL-689 (PI3Kδ) - Potential registration study start - in indolent NHL in China; Early-stage • HMPL-523 (Syk) - Global Phase Ib expansion - in indolent NHL in the U.S. and HMPL-523 (Svk) - Potential registration study start - in indolent NHL in China: and HMPL-523 (Syk) - completion of dose escalation in ITP39 • HMPL-306 (IDH 1/2) - U.S. IND submission and initiation of Phase I; and HMPL-689 (PI3Kδ) – Global Phase Ib expansion – in indolent NHL in the U.S. and Europe. Source: HCM corporate presentation Source: HCM corporate presentation

### **Valuation**

We value HCM at \$6.69bn (£7.24/share) vs \$6.3bn (£6.85/share) previously. The main cause of uplift is the impact of the Elunate deal terms to capture 70-80% of value vs our prior assumption that HCM would receive 15-25% royalties on sales. We use a risk-adjusted NPV method to discount future cash flows for the innovation platform (IP) (valuation of \$5,238m). We use earnings-based multiples for HCM's commercial platform (subsidiaries and JVs). We apply a 22.6x multiple to our forecast 2020 net attributable profit (equity in earnings of equity investees, net of tax) for the JVs of \$42.8m, which yields a valuation of \$966.6m. Our valuation reflects net cash of \$254m at



end June 2020 plus \$100m net proceeds from the General Atlantic equity investment in July 2020 (we do not include the \$103m of additional cash held at the JV level). Adding in a terminal value of \$1,031.8m, offset by an unallocated cost NPV of \$904.2m, leads us to our valuation of HCM of \$6.69bn. Our sum-of-the-parts valuation does not include HCM's early phase assets HMPL-453 (FGFR inhibitor), HMPL-306 (IDH1/2 inhibitor) or HMPL-309 (WT EGFR inhibitor), the preclinical assets or its discovery platform.

## **Financials**

HCM reported consolidated group revenues of \$106.8m in H120 (H119: \$102.2m) and a group net loss of \$49.7m (H119: \$45.4m). Commercial Platform (CP) reported consolidated H120 sales of \$99.0m (+4% as reported, +9% CER; H119: \$94.9m), driven by the prescription drugs business, which now includes Elunate-related manufacturing sales and royalties. Total consolidated net income from CP increased 14% (+19% CER) to \$35.5m (H119: \$31.0m). The innovation platform (IP) reported consolidated revenues of \$7.8m in H120 (H119: \$7.3m) related to service fee payments from AZN and LLY. IP reported a net loss of \$73.6m (H119: \$67.1m). For FY20, HCM has guided to an adjusted non-GAAP IP segment operating loss of \$180–210m and adjusted non-GAAP group net cash flow excluding financing activities of \$140–160m.

We maintain forecast R&D expenses of \$183.0m in 2020 and \$210.0m in 2021 (on a reported GAAP basis), reflecting the substantial need for investment in the burgeoning clinical trial programmes across the IP division, including the increased investment in China and global trials plus the initiation of combination strategies across the portfolio. With the likely launch of surufatinib in China by end 2020 and the US in 2022, we expect sales and marketing expenses to accelerate significantly as HCM builds out its global commercial operations. We forecast \$20m capex in 2020 and subsequent years as HCM breaks ground this year in a new manufacturing facility in Shanghai. HCM expects the new facility to cost \$110–140m over a four-year period financed through a bank loan of 7–10 years' duration. During H120, the CP division contributed strongly to both group profits and cash, HCM received a dividend of \$35.3m (H119: \$18.2m) from its non-consolidated CP joint ventures, SHPL (Prescription Drugs) and HBYS (Consumer Health).

We now forecast net losses at group level of \$162.9m in 2020 and \$152.8m in 2021, as we have marginally increased 2021 sales forecasts to \$303.9m and now include the land compensation agreement (see below). HCM reported a strong cash position, with available cash resources of \$500m (at 30 June 2020) at group level (cash and cash equivalents and short-term investments of \$281m, and unutilised bank borrowing facilities of \$119.3m minus \$27m in debt). Furthermore, post period end in July 2020, HCM received \$100m from the equity investment from General Atlantic plus warrants granted for an additional \$100m in 18 months (we assume the share price in 2021 will likely be higher than the exercise price of the warrant and thus forecast the additional \$100m net proceeds is raised). HCM is well funded and has access to a further \$119m in additional unutilised banking facilities and as of 30 June 2020, SHPL and HBYS held \$103.3m (31 December 2019: \$62.7m) in cash and cash equivalents with no outstanding bank loans.

During H120 HCM announced that HBYS has come to an agreement with the Guangzhou government for the planned return of HBYS's vacant land (HBYS Plot 2, a ~30,000 square metre site). HBYS will receive cash compensation of up to \$95m in several stages over the next year as the transaction progresses to completion. We expect that ~40% of the compensation received will make its way to HCM via special dividends, which will be reinvested in the business.



US\$'000s	2018	2019	2020e	2021
Year end 31 December	US GAAP	US GAAP	US GAAP	US GAA
PROFIT & LOSS				
Revenue	214,109	204,890	216,750	303,91
Cost of Sales	(143,944)	(160,152)	(175,919)	(196,866
Gross Profit	70,165	44,738	40,831	107,04
Research and development	(114,161)	(138,191)	(183,000)	(210,000
Other overheads EBITDA	(48,645)	(52,934)	(60,021)	(87,679
Operating Profit (before amort. and except.)	(88,975) (92,641)	(141,250) (146,387)	(194,454) (202,190)	(180,752 (190,633
Intangible Amortisation	(92,041)	(140,367)	(202,190)	(190,03
Operating Profit	(92,641)	(146,387)	(202,190)	(190,63
Net Interest	4,969	3,914	4,805	4,4(
Exceptionals	0	0,514	0	7,70
Profit Before Tax (nom)	(86,655)	(141,106)	(197,385)	(186,23
Profit Before Tax (reported)	(86,655)	(141,106)	(197,385)	(186,23
Tax	(3,964)	(3,274)	(3,300)	(5,00
Equity investments, after tax	19,333	40,700	42,769	43,4
Profit After Tax (norm)	(71,286)	(103,680)	(157,916)	(147,81
Profit After Tax (reported)	(71,286)	(103,680)	(157,916)	(147,81
Minority	(3,519)	(2,345)	(5,000)	(5,00
Discontinued operations	Ó	Ó	Ó	
Net profit (norm)	(74,805)	(106,025)	(162,916)	(152,81
Net profit (reported)	(74,805)	(106,025)	(162,916)	(152,81
Average Number of Shares Outstanding (m)	664.3	665.7	710.6	718
EPS - normalised (c)	(11.3)	(15.9)	(22.9)	(21.
EPS - normalised and fully diluted (c)	(11.3)	(15.9)	(22.9)	(21
EPS - (reported) (c)	(11.3)	(15.9)	(22.9)	(21
Average number of ADS outstanding (m)	132.9	133.1	142.1	143
Earnings per ADS - normalised (\$)	(0.06)	(0.08)	(0.11)	(0.1
Earnings per ADS (\$)	(0.06)	(0.08)	(0.11)	(0.1
BALANCE SHEET				
Fixed Assets	161,577	148,100	153,133	176,2
Intangible Assets	3,533	3,387	3,000	2,50
Tangible Assets	16,616	20,855	33,506	44,1
nvestments	141,428	123,858	116,627	129,6
Current Assets	370,541	317,022	399,837	326,0
Stocks	12,309	16,208	14,459	16,1
Debtors	56,392	59,023	53,445	24,9
Cash	86,036	121,157	307,310	260,2
St investments	214,915	96,011	0	
Other	889	24,623	24,623	24,6
Current Liabilities	(85,479)	(113,101)	(125,870)	(125,06
Creditors	(26,180)	(25,789)	(38,558)	(37,75
Short term borrowings	0	0	0	
Other	(59,299)	(87,312)	(87,312)	(87,31
Long Term Liabilities	(34,383)	(39,118)	(39,118)	(39,11
Long term borrowings	(26,739)	(26,818)	(26,818)	(26,81
Other long term liabilities	(7,644)	(12,300)	(12,300)	(12,30
Net Assets	412,256	312,903	387,983	338,17
Minority Shareholder equity	(23,259) 388,997	(24,891)	(29,891) 358,092	(34,89
	300,997	288,012	350,092	303,2
CASH FLOW				
Operating Cash Flow	(32,847)	(80,912)	(97,853)	(120,01
Net Interest	0	0	0	
Tax	0	0	0 (22,222)	(00.00
Capex	(6,364)	(8,565)	(20,000)	(20,00
Acquisitions/disposals	(1.202)	8,689	(2.000)	(0.00
Dividends	(1,282)	(1,282)	(2,000)	(2,00
Equity financing and capital movements	(2,322)	(95)	210,000	95,0
Other Net Cash Flow	50,116 7,301	118,904 36,739	96,006	//7 04
ver cash Flow  Opening net debt/(cash)	(328,309)	(274,212)	186,153 (190,350)	(47,01 (280,49
. ,				(200,49
ncrease/(decrease) in ST investments  Other	(58,116)	(118,904)	(96,011)	
∪mer Closing net debt/(cash)	(3,282)	(1,697)		(000 47
nosing netuebi((dasii)	(274,212)	(190,350)	(280,492)	(233,47



#### General disclaimer and copyright

This report has been commissioned by Hutchison China MediTech and prepared and issued by Edison, in consideration of a fee payable by Hutchison China MediTech. Edison Investment Research standard fees are £49,500 pa for the production and broad dissemination of a detailed note (Outlook) following by regular (typically quarterly) update notes. Fees are paid upfront in cash without recourse. Edison may seek additional fees for the provision of roadshows and related IR services for the client but does not get remunerated for any investment banking services. We never take payment in stock, options or warrants for any of our services.

Accuracy of content: All information used in the publication of this report has been compiled from publicly available sources that are believed to be reliable, however we do not guarantee the accuracy or completeness of this report and have not soughtfor this information to be independently verified. Opinions contained in this report represent it hose of the research department of Edison at the time of publication. Forward-booking information or statements in this report contain information that is based on assumptions, forecasts of future results, estimates of amounts not yet determinable, and therefore involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors which may cause the adual results, performance or achievements of their subject matter to be materially different from current expectations.

Exclusion of Liability. To the fullest extent allowed by law, Edison shall not be liable for any direct, indirect or consequential losses, loss of profits, damages, costs or expenses incurred or suffered by you arising out or in connection with the access to, use of or reliance on any information contained on this note.

No personalised advice: The information that we provide should not be construed in any manner whatsoever as, personalised advice. Also, the information provided by us should not be construed by any subscriber or prospective subscriber as Edison's solicitation to effect, or attempt to effect, any transaction in a security. The securities described in the report may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to certain categories of investors.

Investment in securities mentioned: Edison has a restrictive policy relating to personal dealing and conflicts of interest. Edison Group does not conduct any investment business and, accordingly, does not itself hold any positions in the securities mentioned in this report. However, the respective directors, officers, employees and contractors of Edison may have a position in any or related securities mentioned in this report, subject to Edison's policies on personal dealing and conflicts of interest.

Copyright: Copyright 2020 Edison Investment Research Limited (Edison).

#### Australia

Edison Investment Research Pty Ltd (Edison AU) is the Australian subsidiary of Edison. Edison AU is a Corporate Authorised Representative (1252501) of Crown Wealth Group Pty Ltd who holds an Australian Financial Services Licence (Number: 494274). This research is issued in Australia by Edison AU and any access to it, is intended only for "wholesale clients" within the meaning of the Corporations Act 2001 of Australia. Any advice given by Edison AU is general advice only and does not take into account your personal circumstances, needs or objectives. You should, before acting on this advice, consider the appropriateness of the advice, having regard to your objectives, financial situation and needs. If our advice relates to the acquisition, or possible acquisition, of a particular financial product you should read any relevant Product Disclosure Statement or like instrument.

#### **New Zealand**

The research in this document is intended for New Zealand resident professional financial advisers or brokers (for use in heir roles as financial advisers or brokers) and habitual investors who are "wholesale clients" for the purpose of the Financial Advisers Act 2008 (FAA) (as described in sections 5(c) (1)(a), (b) and (c) of the FAA). This is not a solicitation or inducement to buy, sell, subscribe, or underwrite any securities mentioned or in the topic of this document. For the purpose of the FAA, the content of this report is of a general nature, is intended as a source of general information only and is not intended to constitute a recommendation or opinion in relation to acquiring or disposing (including refraining from acquiring or disposing) of securities. The distribution of this document is not a "personalised service" and, to the extent that it contains any financial advice, is intended only as a "class service" provided by Edison within the meaning of the FAA (i.e. without taking into account the particular financial situation or goals of any person.) As such, it should not be relied upon in making an investment decision.

#### **United Kingdom**

This document is prepared and provided by Edison for information purposes only and should not be construed as an offer or solicitation for investment in any securities mentioned or in the topic of this document. A marketing communication under FCA Rules, this document has not been prepared in accordance with the legal requirements designed to promote the independence of investment research and is not subject to any prohibition on dealing ahead of the dissemination of investment research.

This Communication is being distributed in the United Kingdom and is directed only at (i) persons having professional experience in matters relating to investments, i.e. investment professionals within the meaning of Artide 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005, as amended (the "FPO") (ii) high net-worth companies, unincorporated associations or other bodies within the meaning of Article 49 of the FPO and (iii) persons to whom it is otherwise lawful to distribute it. The investment or investment activity to which this document relates is available only to such persons. It is not intended that this document be distributed or passed on, directly or indirectly, to any other class of persons and in any event and under no circumstances should persons of any other description rely on or act upon the contents of this document.

This Communication is being supplied to you solely for your information and may not be reproduced by, further distributed to or published in whole or in part by, any other person.

#### **United States**

Edison relies upon the "publishers' exclusion" from the definition of investment adviser under Section 202(a)(11) of the hive stment Advisers Act of 1940 and corresponding state securities laws. This report is a bona fide publication of general and regular circulation offering impersonal investment-related advice, not believe to a specific investment portfolio or the needs of current and/or prospective subscribers. As such, Edison does not offer or provide personal advice and the research provided is for informational purposes only. No mention of a particular security in this report constitutes a recommendation to buy, sell or hold that or any security, or that any particular security, portfolio of securities, transaction or investment strategy is suitable for any specific person.