

Hurricane Energy

Updated drilling campaign for 2020–21

Operational update

Oil & gas

In December 2019, Hurricane Energy provided a trading and operational update on its activities, announcing a strong ongoing performance of the Lancaster early production system (EPS), with well tests supporting guidance of 20,000bopd for FY20 (before operational downtime). Hurricane was also granted a five-year extension to its P1368 licence, covering Lancaster and Lincoln, which resulted in changes to its near-term work programme. One or more sub-vertical wells will be drilled on both Lincoln (in 2020) and Lancaster (in 2021) to determine the maximum vertical extent of each reservoir. Hurricane estimated FY19 revenue of c \$165m and year-end unrestricted cash of c \$150m, relatively in line with our estimates for the year. Our risked valuation stands at 109.9p/share (from 102.8p/share) as we roll forward our NAV, adjust our short-term oil price assumptions and update forecasts to reflect Lancaster EPS performance and the 2020–21 work programme.

| Year-end | Revenue (\$m) | EBITDA (\$m) | Operating cash flow (\$m) | Capex* (\$m) | Net debt/ (cash) (\$m) |
|----------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|------------------------|
| 12/17 | 0.0 | (14.6) | (8.1) | (265.7) | (157.9) |
| 12/18 | 0.0 | (12.6) | (4.4) | (209.9) | 100.3 |
| 12/19e | 166.5 | 87.0 | 69.5 | (41.7) | 45.4 |
| 12/20e | 374.3 | 245.9 | 230.9 | (32.0) | (153.5) |

Note: *Capex is net of carried investment by Spirit Energy.

Lancaster EPS delivered c 3.1mmbbls in 2019

The Lancaster EPS has continued to demonstrate high productivity, while Hurricane now expects vessel uptime of 90% before any shut-ins required for tie-ins or debottlenecking. Individual tests have confirmed a flow of 14,700bopd from the 205/21a-6 well with minimal water cut, and 9,400bopd from 205/21a-7Z with a water cut of 25–30%, both under natural flow. On this basis, the company has maintained its FY20 guidance of 20,000bopd for now, which could be updated following completion of the individual flow tests in January 2020.

Further reservoir assessment in 2020–21

Hurricane was granted a five-year extension to its P1368 licence covering Lancaster and Lincoln, which resulted in changes to its 2020–21 work programme. One or more sub-vertical wells will be drilled on both Lincoln (in 2020) and Lancaster (in 2021) to determine the maximum vertical extent of the reservoirs, while the Greater Warwick Area horizontal wells will no longer be drilled next year.

Valuation: Core NAV at 35.2p/share

Changes to our valuation are driven by rolling forward our NAV and updating Lancaster EPS FY19 performance. We have also updated our short-term Brent price expectations, which are based on EIA forecasts. Our long-term (2022 onwards) Brent assumption remains at \$70/bbl. Our risked valuation stands at 109.9p/share, or 35.2p/share excluding any value beyond Lancaster EPS.

20 January 2020

Price 25.9p

Market cap £515m

US\$1.26/£

Net debt (\$m) at 30 June 2019 105.5

Shares in issue 1,990m

Free float 80%

Code HUR

Primary exchange AIM

Secondary exchange N/A

Share price performance



% 1m 3m 12m

Abs (13.2) (42.0) (48.4)

Rel (local) (14.8) (45.9) (54.5)

52-week high/low 60.8p 25.6p

Business description

Hurricane Energy is an E&P focused on fractured basement exploration and development in the West of Shetland region. The company's 100%-owned Lancaster oil discovery (523mmbbl 2P reserves + 2C resources) achieved first oil on target in H119.

Next events

FY19 financial results 19 March 2020

Capital markets day 25 March 2020

Analysts

Carlos Gomes +44 (0)20 3077 5700

Elaine Reynolds +44 (0)20 3077 5713

oilandgas@edisongroup.com

[Edison profile page](#)

Hurricane Energy is a research client of Edison Investment Research Limited

Lancaster EPS strong performance

The Lancaster EPS was successfully brought on-stream in June 2019 and has continued to perform above Hurricane's initial forecasts for production, system availability and cash flow generation. Production guidance for FY19 has been 3.1mmbbls, corresponding to an average of c 13,300bopd since first oil. Reservoir performance to date supports the company's FY20 guidance of 20,000bopd, before operational downtime. Data from ongoing individual flow tests, together with downhole pressure data, will be used to review whether this guidance is appropriate. The EPS is additionally benefiting from a high vessel uptime of 90% before any shut-ins required for tie-ins or debottlenecking.

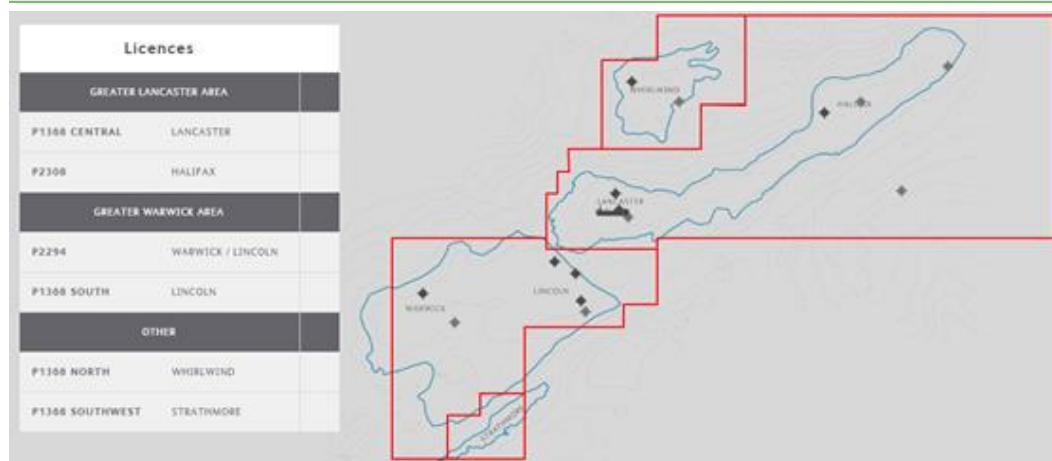
Individual well flow tests are ongoing and due to be completed by the end of January 2020, but to date have confirmed a flow rate of 14,700bopd from the 205/21a-6 well with minimal water cut, and 9,400bopd from 205/21a-7Z with a water cut of 25–30%, both under natural flow. Water production is in line with the company's modelled expectations for perched water and is not believed to be from aquifer water breakthrough, based on temperature data, lack of rate dependency, and water production behaviour after shut-in periods.

Data gathered up to December 2019 indicate immediate and strong pressure communication between the 205/21a-6 and 205-21a-7Z wells, suggesting that together they act as a single well. Since late October, Hurricane has been carrying out individual flow tests to establish the optimum combined flow rate from the two wells and to assess individual well fluid dynamics. Both wells are currently only drawing on a small section (c 50–60m) of each 1km horizontal section. As previously outlined, Hurricane will take up to 12 months of steady-state production before it is able to confirm its reservoir model and continues to see this timeline as appropriate. We expect to have further details at Hurricane's capital markets day on 25 March 2020.

P1368 licence extension

In December 2019, the P1368 licensees, Hurricane Energy and Spirit Energy, agreed on a deed of variation with the Oil and Gas Authority (OGA). The deed grants a five-year extension to the P1368 licence, covering the Lancaster and Lincoln subareas, subject to specific conditions which include the commitment to drill one well in the Lincoln sub-area (by 22 December 2020) and one well in the Lancaster sub-area (by 22 December 2021). The P1368 licence includes four subareas: Central – Lancaster; South – Lincoln; North – Whirlwind; and South West – Strathmore.

Exhibit 1: Hurricane Energy licence map



Source: Hurricane Energy

The Whirlwind and Strathmore sub-areas were relinquished at the OGA's requirement and Hurricane will no longer recognise resources in relation to Whirlwind (2C contingent resources of 179–205mmboe) or Strathmore (2C contingent resources of 32mmboe).

Revised 2020–21 work programme

The addition of a commitment well in each of the Lancaster and Lincoln sub-areas has resulted in changes to Hurricane's work programme in 2020/21. In the Greater Warwick Area (GWA), Hurricane is currently planning one or more sub-vertical wells with the objective of determining the maximum vertical extent of the Lincoln field and, at a minimum, confirming the mid-case oil-water contact at 2,200m. Consequently, the company no longer plans to drill any additional horizontal producers on the GWA in 2020. To allow time for the planning and permitting of this commitment well, drilling activity is not expected to start before June 2020, and Hurricane is considering alternative options to utilise the Transocean Paul B Lloyd Jr rig during this period to minimise rig downtime, currently estimated by management to result in regret costs, net to Hurricane of c \$10m. An option being considered is drilling a third horizontal producing well in Lancaster. First oil from this well, if drilled, would be expected in late 2021/early 2022. In the Greater Lancaster Area, the work programme will include one or more sub-vertical wells to determine the maximum extent of the Lancaster field in 2021.

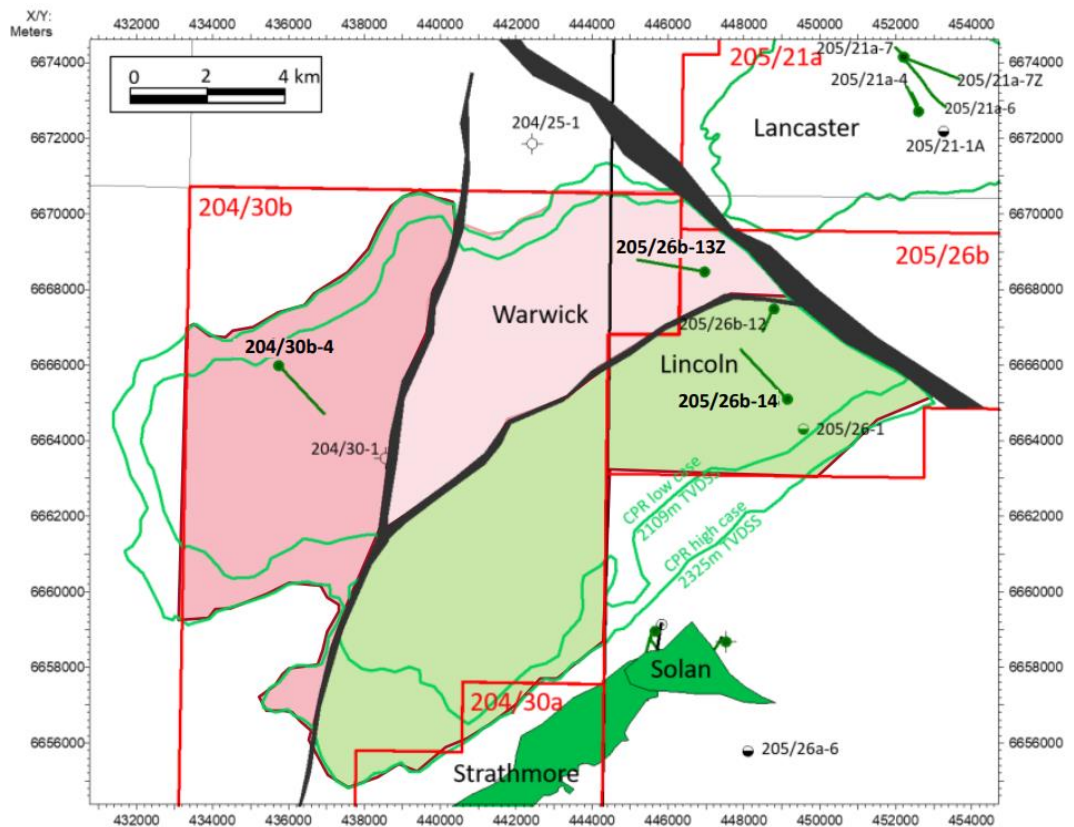
Debottlenecking work will be undertaken in 2021, to be available for the additional throughput from the Lancaster and Lincoln wells. We expect to include debottlenecking potential once Hurricane has authority to export gas through the West of Shetland Pipeline System (WOSPS). All proposed activity is subject to regulatory consent and, where related to joint activity with Spirit Energy, partner approval.

Lincoln Crestal and Warwick West discoveries in 2019

The accelerated three-well drilling programme on the GWA delivered the successful Lincoln Crestal well and an oil discovery in Warwick West. The Warwick Deep well did not flow at commercial rates. Drilling programme results are still being analysed.

The Lincoln Crestal well, 205/26b-14, produced light 43° API oil at a maximum stable flow rate of 9,800bopd using electrical submersible pumps (ESPs) and at a natural flow rate of 4,682bopd with no formation water. The well has been suspended and will be tied back to the Aoka Mizu FPSO, accessing c 23mmboe of the 604mmboe 2C Lincoln resources. The tie-back to the FPSO, together with tie-in to the WOSPS and associated modifications to the FPSO, are planned for 2020. However, regulatory approval could delay activity until 2021 if not received as expected during Q120. In the absence of OGA approval, the licence partners would be required to plug and abandon the well before 22 June 2020.

Exhibit 2: Greater Warwick Area 2019 well locations



Source: Hurricane Energy

Warwick West (204/30b-4) discovered light oil in Warwick, with less than 0.5% of water and an API gravity of 43°, similar to that seen in Lincoln. The well flowed naturally at a stable rate of 1,300bopd, although a rate using an ESP could not be reliably measured. The flow rate is lower than seen in Lancaster and Lincoln, and the JV will now evaluate the results and carry out further technical analysis to determine the potential for the GWA to be a single accumulation.

Warwick Deep could only produce traces of oil during testing and is believed to have encountered a poorly connected reservoir section. The well was plugged and abandoned, and further analysis of the well results is ongoing, alongside results from the two other wells.

Valuation

We value Hurricane's asset base using a conventional risk net asset value (NAV) approach, based on a risk valuation for proven reserves, and contingent and prospective resources. Key assumptions include estimates of production profiles, asset development costs and operational costs, in addition to realised commodity prices. We have updated our forecasts and NAV to reflect Hurricane's December 2019 announcement on the 2020–21 work programme. Our risk valuation is increased to 109.9p/share, or 35.2p/share excluding any value beyond Lancaster EPS. Besides rolling forward the discount to 2020, the main changes in our modelling assumptions are:

- We assume one sub-vertical well being drilled on Lincoln in 2020 and one sub-vertical well being drilled on Lancaster in 2021, while the Greater Warwick Area horizontal wells will no longer be drilled next year.
- Our short-term Brent assumptions move from \$67.0/bbl to \$64.8/bbl in FY20, and from \$68.5/bbl to \$67.5/bbl in FY21, based on EIA forecasts as published in January 2020. The

impact of a decrease in near-term price assumptions was offset by the strong performance of the Lancaster EPS. We continue to base our valuation on a long-term oil price expectation of \$70/bbl Brent from 2022 inflated at 2.5% onwards.

Exhibit 3: Changes to short-term forecasts

| | New | | | Old | | | Change | | |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|------|------|
| | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
| Production (kbopd) | 7.6 | 17.0 | 21.3 | 5.0 | 16.0 | 21.3 | 52% | 6% | 0% |
| Brent (\$/bbl) | 64.36 | 64.83 | 67.53 | 66.51 | 67.00 | 68.48 | -3% | -3% | -1% |
| Revenue (\$m) | 166.5 | 374.3 | 488.9 | 113.2 | 365.0 | 496.3 | 47% | 3% | -1% |

Source: Edison Investment Research

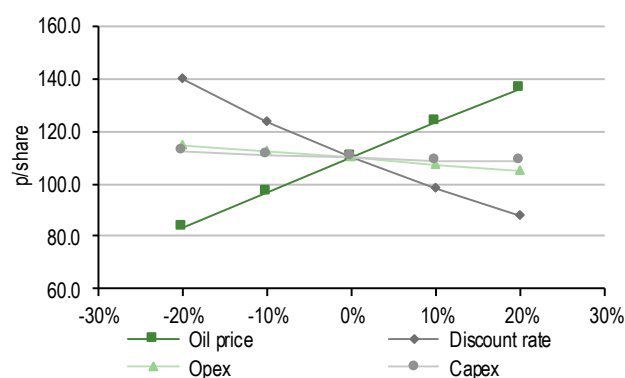
We have not updated the GWA resource base estimate since this is still under evaluation following the 2019 drilling campaign. We also expect to have further details on the near-term work programme at Hurricane's capital markets day on 25 March 2020. The NAV table below provides a breakdown of our valuation by asset.

Exhibit 4: Edison breakdown of Hurricane NAV

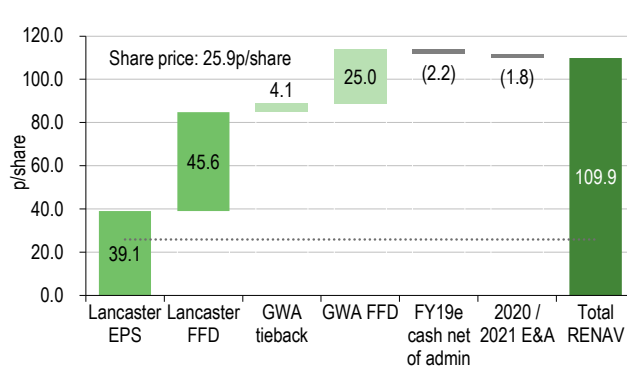
| Asset | Country | Diluted WI | CCoS | Recoverable reserves | | NPV/boe | Net risked value | Net risked value per share |
|------------------------------------|---------|------------|-------|----------------------|------------|---------|------------------|----------------------------|
| | | | | Gross | Net | | | |
| | | % | % | mmboe | mmboe | \$/boe* | \$m | p/share |
| Net cash at 31 December 2019e* | | | | | | | (45) | (1.4) |
| SG&A (three years) | | | | | | | (24) | (0.8) |
| 2020/21 E&A wells | | | | | | | (55) | (1.8) |
| Lancaster EPS – 10 years | UK | 100% | 100% | 56 | 56 | 22.0 | 1,226 | 39.1 |
| Core NAV | | | | 56 | 56 | | 1,102 | 35.2 |
| Lancaster FFD (post-EPS)** | UK | 46% | 81% | 451 | 207 | 8.5 | 1,431 | 45.6 |
| Contingent RENAV | | | | 451 | 207 | | 1,431 | 45.6 |
| GWA tieback (carried) | UK | 50% | 64.0% | 23 | 11 | 17.6 | 128 | 4.1 |
| GWA FFD (part carried) | UK | 50% | 42.0% | 478 | 239 | 7.8 | 785 | 25.0 |
| Total inc exploration RENAV | | | | 1,007 | 514 | | 3,445 | 109.9 |

Source: Edison Investment Research. Note: *Number of shares = 2,432.5, assumes conversion of convertible debt. **Assumes farm-down and carry, 20% IRR.

Our valuation of Hurricane is highly sensitive to oil price assumptions. In our base case, we use the EIA's short-term forecasts (\$64.8/bbl Brent in 2020 and \$67.5/bbl in 2021) and a long-term oil price of \$70/bbl (from 2022) inflated at 2.5% onwards. At our current pricing assumptions, our risked NAV valuation for Hurricane, excluding any value beyond Lancaster EPS, stands at 35.2p/share, 36% higher than the current share price. In the event of a 20% decrease in our oil price expectations, our total RENAV would stand at 86.3p/share.

Exhibit 5: Hurricane risked valuation sensitivities


Source: Edison Investment Research

Exhibit 6: Hurricane RENAV waterfall


Source: Edison Investment Research

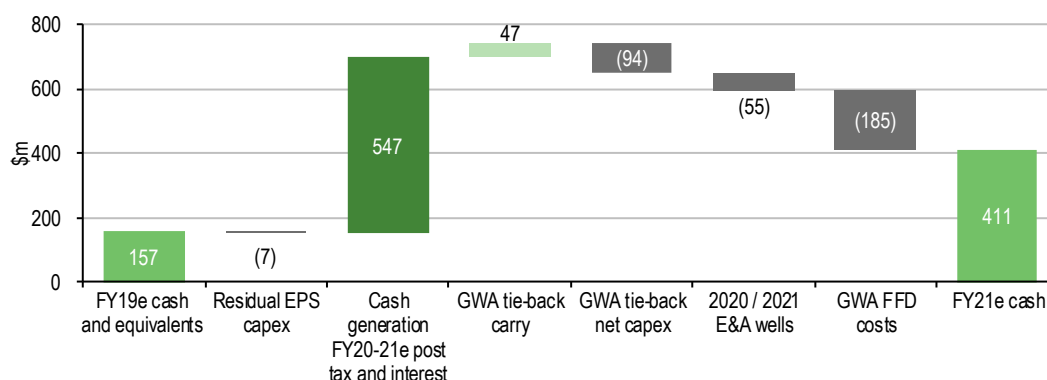
Financials

Short-term financial forecasts will be driven by timing, performance of the Lancaster EPS and Brent price. Consequently, there is significant uncertainty in precise forecasts of revenues and cash flows. However, we expect FY20 to be more reflective of the stabilised cash generation potential of the EPS development phase compared to FY19.

The GWA farm-down provides Hurricane with funding for a large portion of the upfront capital expenditure, while Lancaster EPS cash flows will provide for appraisal and development of the rest of the portfolio.

Hurricane remains relatively unlevered, with the company's only debt being a \$230m convertible bond due in 2022 bearing interest of 7.5% and convertible at \$0.52/share. We assume the bond converts in our RENAV, treating this debt instrument as equity. Below we look at a cash flow bridge, which highlights Hurricane's potential to fund capital commitments through to end 2021 from a combination of existing cash resources, cash flow from EPS operations and existing cost-carry arrangements.

Exhibit 7: End FY19e to end FY21e cash flow bridge*



Source: Edison Investment Research. Note: *Outstanding convertible bond of \$230m due in 2022 if not redeemed prior to maturity.

Exhibit 8: Financial summary

| | \$m | 2017 | 2018 | 2019e | 2020e | 2021e |
|--|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Year-end 31 December | | IFRS | IFRS | IFRS | IFRS | IFRS |
| PROFIT & LOSS | | | | | | |
| Revenue | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 166.5 | 374.3 | 488.9 |
| Operating Expenses | | (14.6) | (12.7) | (81.6) | (200.1) | (224.7) |
| EBITDA | | (14.6) | (12.6) | 87.0 | 245.9 | 346.0 |
| Operating Profit (before amort. and except.) | | (14.6) | (12.7) | 79.9 | 164.3 | 254.2 |
| Exploration expenses | | (10.4) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Exceptionals | | 10.4 | (42.4) | (23.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Operating Profit | | (14.6) | (55.0) | 56.4 | 164.3 | 254.2 |
| Net Interest | | 7.6 | (5.9) | (12.8) | (15.0) | (15.0) |
| Profit Before Tax (norm) | | (7.0) | (18.5) | 67.1 | 149.3 | 239.2 |
| Profit Before Tax (FRS 3) | | (7.0) | (60.9) | 43.7 | 149.3 | 239.2 |
| Tax | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.2 | 0.0 | (14.6) |
| Profit After Tax (norm) | | (7.0) | (18.5) | 73.4 | 149.3 | 224.6 |
| Profit After Tax (FRS 3) | | (7.0) | (60.9) | 49.9 | 149.3 | 224.6 |
| Average Number of Shares Outstanding (m) | | 1,583.8 | 1,959.6 | 1,990.2 | 1,990.2 | 1,990.2 |
| EPS - normalised (c) | | (0.4) | (2.2) | (2.5) | 12.9 | 13.9 |
| EPS - normalised and fully diluted (c) | | (0.4) | (2.2) | 8.4 | 17.0 | 25.6 |
| EPS - (IFRS) (c) | | (0.4) | (3.1) | 2.5 | 7.5 | 11.3 |
| Dividend per share (p) | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Gross Margin (%) | | NA | NA | 51.0 | 46.6 | 54.0 |
| EBITDA Margin (%) | | NA | NA | 52.3 | 65.7 | 70.8 |
| Operating Margin (before GW and except.) (%) | | NA | NA | 48.0 | 43.9 | 52.0 |
| BALANCE SHEET | | | | | | |
| Fixed Assets | | 587.9 | 884.2 | 967.1 | 917.5 | 1,087.1 |
| Intangible Assets | | 126.4 | 131.5 | 132.3 | 136.1 | 136.1 |
| Tangible Assets | | 445.3 | 728.2 | 834.6 | 781.2 | 950.8 |
| Investments | | 16.3 | 24.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Current Assets | | 350.1 | 106.0 | 223.2 | 422.1 | 477.0 |
| Stocks | | 1.4 | 4.6 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.2 |
| Debtors | | 4.7 | 2.6 | 55.1 | 55.1 | 55.1 |
| Cash | | 343.9 | 98.9 | 156.8 | 355.7 | 410.7 |
| Other | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Current Liabilities | | (28.8) | (55.1) | (70.9) | (70.9) | (70.9) |
| Creditors | | (28.8) | (55.1) | (70.9) | (70.9) | (70.9) |
| Short term borrowings | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Long Term Liabilities | | (226.7) | (307.0) | (431.7) | (431.7) | (431.7) |
| Long term borrowings | | (191.1) | (198.4) | (202.3) | (202.3) | (202.3) |
| Other long-term liabilities | | (35.6) | (108.7) | (229.4) | (229.4) | (229.4) |
| Net Assets | | 682.5 | 628.1 | 687.8 | 837.0 | 1,061.6 |
| CASH FLOW | | | | | | |
| Operating Cash Flow | | (8.1) | (4.4) | 69.5 | 230.9 | 316.4 |
| Cash tax paid | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Capex | | (265.7) | (209.9) | (41.7) | (32.0) | (261.5) |
| Acquisitions/disposals | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Financing | | 322.3 | (38.5) | 27.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Dividends | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Net Cash Flow | | 48.5 | (252.9) | 54.9 | 198.9 | 55.0 |
| Opening net debt/(cash) | | (101.3) | (157.9) | 100.3 | 45.4 | (153.5) |
| HP finance leases initiated | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other | | 8.0 | (5.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Closing net debt/(cash) | | (157.9) | 100.3 | 45.4 | (153.5) | (208.4) |

Source: Hurricane Energy, Edison Investment Research

General disclaimer and copyright

This report has been commissioned by Hurricane Energy and prepared and issued by Edison, in consideration of a fee payable by Hurricane Energy. Edison Investment Research standard fees are £49,500 pa for the production and broad dissemination of a detailed note (Outlook) following by regular (typically quarterly) update notes. Fees are paid upfront in cash without recourse. Edison may seek additional fees for the provision of roadshows and related IR services for the client but does not get remunerated for any investment banking services. We never take payment in stock, options or warrants for any of our services.

Accuracy of content: All information used in the publication of this report has been compiled from publicly available sources that are believed to be reliable, however we do not guarantee the accuracy or completeness of this report and have not sought for this information to be independently verified. Opinions contained in this report represent those of the research department of Edison at the time of publication. Forward-looking information or statements in this report contain information that is based on assumptions, forecasts of future results, estimates of amounts not yet determinable, and therefore involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors which may cause the actual results, performance or achievements of their subject matter to be materially different from current expectations.

Exclusion of Liability: To the fullest extent allowed by law, Edison shall not be liable for any direct, indirect or consequential losses, loss of profits, damages, costs or expenses incurred or suffered by you arising out of or in connection with the access to, use of or reliance on any information contained on this note.

No personalised advice: The information that we provide should not be construed in any manner whatsoever as, personalised advice. Also, the information provided by us should not be construed by any subscriber or prospective subscriber as Edison's solicitation to effect, or attempt to effect, any transaction in a security. The securities described in the report may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to certain categories of investors.

Investment in securities mentioned: Edison has a restrictive policy relating to personal dealing and conflicts of interest. Edison Group does not conduct any investment business and, accordingly, does not itself hold any positions in the securities mentioned in this report. However, the respective directors, officers, employees and contractors of Edison may have a position in any or related securities mentioned in this report, subject to Edison's policies on personal dealing and conflicts of interest.

Copyright: Copyright 2020 Edison Investment Research Limited (Edison). All rights reserved FTSE International Limited ("FTSE") © FTSE 2020. "FTSE®" is a trade mark of the London Stock Exchange Group companies and is used by FTSE International Limited under license. All rights in the FTSE indices and/or FTSE ratings vest in FTSE and/or its licensors. Neither FTSE nor its licensors accept any liability for any errors or omissions in the FTSE indices and/or FTSE ratings or underlying data. No further distribution of FTSE Data is permitted without FTSE's express written consent.

Australia

Edison Investment Research Pty Ltd (Edison AU) is the Australian subsidiary of Edison. Edison AU is a Corporate Authorised Representative (1252501) of Crown Wealth Group Pty Ltd who holds an Australian Financial Services Licence (Number: 494274). This research is issued in Australia by Edison AU and any access to it, is intended only for "wholesale clients" within the meaning of the Corporations Act 2001 of Australia. Any advice given by Edison AU is general advice only and does not take into account your personal circumstances, needs or objectives. You should, before acting on this advice, consider the appropriateness of the advice, having regard to your objectives, financial situation and needs. If our advice relates to the acquisition, or possible acquisition, of a particular financial product you should read any relevant Product Disclosure Statement or like instrument.

New Zealand

The research in this document is intended for New Zealand resident professional financial advisers or brokers (for use in their roles as financial advisers or brokers) and habitual investors who are "wholesale clients" for the purpose of the Financial Advisers Act 2008 (FAA) (as described in sections 5(c) (1)(a), (b) and (c) of the FAA). This is not a solicitation or inducement to buy, sell, subscribe, or underwrite any securities mentioned or in the topic of this document. For the purpose of the FAA, the content of this report is of a general nature, is intended as a source of general information only and is not intended to constitute a recommendation or opinion in relation to acquiring or disposing (including refraining from acquiring or disposing) of securities. The distribution of this document is not a "personalised service" and, to the extent that it contains any financial advice, is intended only as a "class service" provided by Edison within the meaning of the FAA (i.e. without taking into account the particular financial situation or goals of any person). As such, it should not be relied upon in making an investment decision.

United Kingdom

This document is prepared and provided by Edison for information purposes only and should not be construed as an offer or solicitation for investment in any securities mentioned or in the topic of this document. A marketing communication under FCA Rules, this document has not been prepared in accordance with the legal requirements designed to promote the independence of investment research and is not subject to any prohibition on dealing ahead of the dissemination of investment research.

This Communication is being distributed in the United Kingdom and is directed only at (i) persons having professional experience in matters relating to investments, i.e. investment professionals within the meaning of Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005, as amended (the "FPO") (ii) high net-worth companies, unincorporated associations or other bodies within the meaning of Article 49 of the FPO and (iii) persons to whom it is otherwise lawful to distribute it. The investment or investment activity to which this document relates is available only to such persons. It is not intended that this document be distributed or passed on, directly or indirectly, to any other class of persons and in any event and under no circumstances should persons of any other description rely on or act upon the contents of this document.

This Communication is being supplied to you solely for your information and may not be reproduced by, further distributed to or published in whole or in part by, any other person.

United States

Edison relies upon the "publishers' exclusion" from the definition of investment adviser under Section 202(a)(11) of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 and corresponding state securities laws. This report is a bona fide publication of general and regular circulation offering impersonal investment-related advice, not tailored to a specific investment portfolio or the needs of current and/or prospective subscribers. As such, Edison does not offer or provide personal advice and the research provided is for informational purposes only. No mention of a particular security in this report constitutes a recommendation to buy, sell or hold that or any security, or that any particular security, portfolio of securities, transaction or investment strategy is suitable for any specific person.

Frankfurt +49 (0)69 78 8076 960
Schumannstrasse 34b
60325 Frankfurt
Germany

London +44 (0)20 3077 5700
280 High Holborn
London, WC1V 7EE
United Kingdom

New York +1 646 653 7026
1,185 Avenue of the Americas
3rd Floor, New York, NY 10036
United States of America

Sydney +61 (0)2 8249 8342
Level 4, Office 1205
95 Pitt Street, Sydney
NSW 2000, Australia