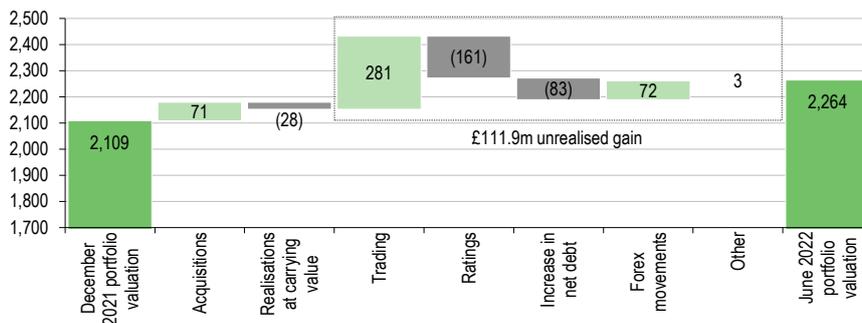


HgCapital Trust

Business as usual for boring but critical tech

HgCapital Trust (HGT) consistently executes its successful active ownership strategy, undeterred by the turbulent macroeconomic conditions. It has invested a net amount of c £332m ytd (16% of opening NAV) in announced deals (closed and to be closed), all in the manager's (Hg's) core areas of software and services expertise. Moreover, HGT should receive net proceeds of c £180m from exits and refinancings announced so far this year (with more exits in the near-term pipeline). HGT posted a 1.8% NAV per share total return (TR) in H122 and a one-year NAV TR of 20.6% (22.2% per year over the last five years). HGT's discount to end-June 2022 NAV is now c 17%, while it has traded much closer to NAV in recent years.

Earnings growth of HGT's holdings more than offsetting lower multiples



Source: HGT; Note: All figures in £m.

Why consider HgCapital Trust now?

HGT is a reliable long-term digitalisation play based on its leading profitable unquoted European mid-market businesses with an international footprint. These offer SME software solutions with a high share of SaaS-based recurring revenues and high customer retention. Their defensive growth profiles make HGT an interesting alternative (or complement) to 'big tech' exposure in all phases of the economic cycle. HGT's appeal is underpinned by Hg's sector expertise, in-house value creation team and 'buy-and-build' strategy, which makes HGT akin to a tech conglomerate in an investment company wrapper.

The analyst's view

HGT's slightly positive NAV TR in H122 of 1.8% (2.7% ytd to end-August 2022) was driven by continued strong portfolio performance with last 12-month (LTM) revenue and EBITDA for its top 20 holdings up 31% and 26% y-o-y, respectively. This is in line with the 2017–2021 average EBITDA growth of 28% per year, of which c 10–15% is normally organic. We believe that despite the weaker global economy, the earnings outlook for tech and services companies with a mission-critical, low-spend offering (such as HGT's holdings) remains favourable as corporate customers seek to improve business flexibility and cost efficiency. In July 2022, [Gartner](#) forecast global software and IT services spending to increase by 9.6% and 6.2% in 2022, respectively (followed by 11.8% and 8.3% in 2023).

Investment trusts
Private equity funds

12 September 2022

Price 368.5p
Market cap £1,688m
NAV £2,030m

NAV per share* 443.2p
Discount to NAV 16.9%
* at end-June 2022.

Yield 2.0%
Shares in issue 458.1m
Code/ISIN HGT/GB00BJ0LT190
Primary exchange LSE
AIC sector Private equity
52-week high/low 454.0p 312.0p
NAV high/low 440.5p 373.3p

Gearing

Gross gearing at 14 July 2022 0.0%

Fund objective

HgCapital Trust's investment objective is to provide shareholders with consistent long-term returns in excess of the UK All-Share index by investing predominantly in unquoted companies where value can be created through strategic and operational change.

Bull points

- Focus on resilient software and services companies with broad client bases.
- Portfolio companies continue to deliver both solid top- and bottom-line performance.
- Experienced investment team with strong long-term track record.

Bear points

- Investor rotation away from tech amid increasing risk aversion.
- The impact of a worsening macroeconomic environment on SMEs may result in reduced net client additions across HGT's portfolio.
- High net leverage of portfolio companies (7.5x EBITDA for top 20 holdings on average) but supported by high share of recurring revenues, strong earnings growth and high cash generation.

Analysts

Milosz Papst +44 (0)20 3077 5720
Richard Williamson +44 (0)20 3077 5720

investmenttrusts@edisongroup.com

[Edison profile page](#)

HgCapital Trust is a research client of Edison Investment Research Limited

Creating value through earnings growth, while underwriting a multiples contraction

HGT's profitable 'dulltech' companies less affected

The impact from lower valuation multiples on HGT's portfolio was -7.6% in H122 (£160.7m), which is significantly less severe than the c 30%+ contraction in LTM EV/EBITDA multiples across major tech indices such as NASDAQ Composite, S&P Information Technology or BVP Emerging Cloud index in H122 (based on Bloomberg data). We believe this is due to several factors. HGT's portfolio holdings are mature (but fast-growing), profitable, B2B businesses with broad client bases and high proportion of recurring revenues. As a result, its close listed peers experienced a less significant share price de-rating than the broader tech universe including major 'big tech' names (affected by the reversal of the strong investor sentiment they had enjoyed in recent years), as well as more speculative, unprofitable companies that saw a particularly strong fall in their market values during the recent downturn.

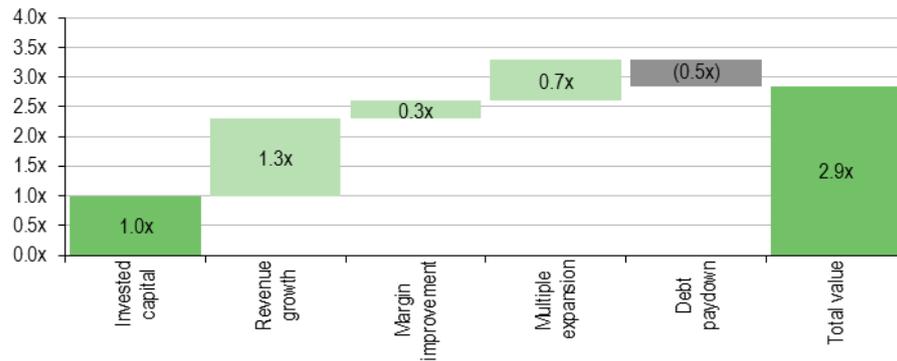
Multiples less volatile for private deals than listed equities

Moreover, we see two main technical factors that smooth out portfolio valuations of listed private equity companies such as HGT. In accordance with the International Private Equity and Venture Capital (IPEV) Valuation Guidelines, HGT multiples used to value its holdings are a blend of public market and private M&A deal multiples. The latter tend to be less volatile than listed multiples (and have a 'smoothing' effect against public multiples), because they are not subject to the same short-term swings in investor sentiment. Moreover, private deal multiples are likely to lag a worsening macroeconomic environment, as fewer deals are carried out and buyers and sellers reassess valuation expectations (with the latter willing to sell only at prices that have not been materially marked down compared to previous expectations). Finally, private equity companies normally value their new investments in line with the acquisition price over the subsequent 12 months, which means part of HGT's portfolio holdings may still be valued based on the transaction completed before 2022. The average EV/LTM EBITDA multiple across HGT's top 20 holdings was 27.1x at end-June 2022 (vs 27.4x at end-2021).

Revenue and earnings growth key value drivers in the long run

While we believe it is instructive for investors to consider the above-mentioned short-term determinants of HGT's valuation multiples, we note that HGT's main long-term value drivers remain revenue and earnings momentum across its portfolio, underpinned by the secular digitalisation trend and Hg's value creation expertise leading to improved market position of HGT's software and services companies, as illustrated by its 20-year track record (see Exhibit 1). HGT normally assumes a valuation multiple contraction in the investment case, even if it has not experienced much of this historically due to successful repositioning of portfolio companies, most notably through increasing the proportion of recurring SaaS revenues.

Exhibit 1: Attribution of value creation from Hg's exits between 2001 and 2022



Source: HGT. Note: All Hg software and services aggregated exits between 2001 and March 2022.

Uplifts to carrying value suggest prudent valuation approach

We believe the best validation of the valuation approach of a PE company is its ability to realise investments at or above the carrying value reflected its recent NAV. HGT's 62 realised investments over the last 10 years (representing an average gross IRR and multiple of invested capital of 26% and 2.6x, respectively) were carried out at a strong average uplift to the last year-end carrying value of 25%, demonstrating a prudent approach to portfolio valuations. This was also evident in the two full and one partial exit announced by HGT this year, which we understand represent estimated realisation proceeds of c £108m. In June 2022, HGT announced a full exit from Medifox, a German provider of out-of-hospital software solutions, with c £47m returned to HGT at a 47% uplift to end-2021 carrying value. Importantly, the business is being sold to an NYSE-listed strategic investor (ResMed), which illustrates that these buyers are generally willing to accept high deal multiples for HGT's businesses as they factor in post-acquisition synergies (Medifox is being acquired at c 28.6x CY21 pro-forma EBITDA). Valuations of the two other realisations announced so far this year, the full exit from Itm8 (with an estimated £32.7m returned to HGT) and partial exit from Interelad (with estimated proceeds at c £28m), which were both sponsor-to-sponsor deals, offered uplifts of 9% and 26% to end-2021 carrying value, respectively.

Access Group refinancing the key value driver in H122

Although almost all of HGT's valuation gains in H122 were unrealised, we note that these include uplifts based on prices agreed for realisations and refinancings to be completed post period-end. A major such contributor was Access Group (HGT's largest holding making up 19% of end-June 2022 NAV), a provider of business management solutions to mid-market organisations in the UK, Ireland and Asia Pacific, which has delivered 20%+ y-o-y organic revenue growth in 2022 to date. The gain from the uplift on Access Group was £128m, compared to HGT's total unrealised gains of £112m in H122. Hg has completed a refinancing for Access Group, involving a partial reduction in holdings by Hg Genesis 8 (one of Hg's mid-market funds) and an investment from Hg Saturn funds (Hg's upper mid-market funds), which will result in £55.6m of net proceeds to HGT (£232.2m returned less £176.6m reinvestment). Transactions such as this are quite common for Hg as portfolio holdings grow and are sold by Hg funds and third-party investors focused on smaller companies (measured by enterprise value), while Hg funds and other investors focused on larger companies acquire a stake in these businesses (allowing investors who are limited partners across different Hg funds to benefit from owning high-quality businesses for longer). The transaction values Access Group at £9.2bn, implying a value for HGT's stake 31% above the end-March 2022 carrying value, leading to HGT's overall investment portfolio rising by c 6.0% versus end-March 2022. As part of the transaction, TA Associates (a PE company that first invested in Access Group in 2015) will make a

follow-on investment, while GIC (a Singaporean sovereign wealth fund) will participate as a new minority shareholder, providing external validation of the transaction price.

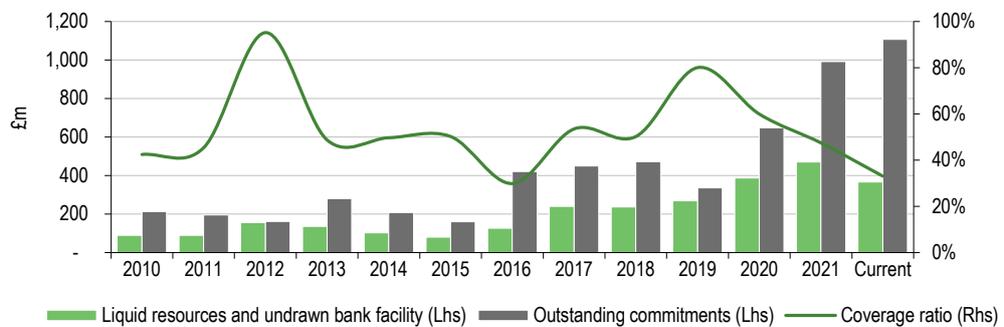
Overall, HGT expects to receive £355m gross proceeds from these three realisations and the Access Group refinancing (c £162m net of the reinvestment in Access Group through the Hg Saturn funds, according to our calculations) at an average uplift of c 29% to end-2021 carrying values and a healthy multiple of invested capital of 4.2x. HGT has also completed two refinancings in H122 (Lyniate and Argus Media), which represent most of the c £29m gross proceeds returned to HGT in the period.

Commitments increasing, but seem manageable

HGT's outstanding commitments to Hg funds stood at c £1.1bn at end-August 2022 after HGT made c £530m new commitments to Hg Genesis 10 (€400m) and Hg Saturn 3 (US\$225m) in April 2022. With liquid resources (including undrawn part of the credit facility) at c £366m at end-August 2022, this translates into a coverage ratio of 33% compared to a 2017–2021 average of 58%. However, we note that a large part of HGT's commitments represent the 2022 vintages of Hg Saturn and Hg Genesis funds, which are expected to be drawn gradually over 2022–2026 (and are likely to be at least partially funded by further realisations). Moreover, HGT is considering a further expansion of its credit facility throughout 2022 (to match its NAV growth). Finally, HGT retains its right to opt-out from any commitments to Hg funds, although it does not intend to use these opt-outs under normal circumstances as it considers these rights as 'disaster insurance'.

HGT's board indicated that HGT can deliver 'modest dividend progression'. The H122 interim dividend of 2.5p per share (up 25% compared to the H121 interim payment) is payable in October. Together with last year's final dividend of 5.0p, this implies an LTM dividend yield of c 2.0%.

Exhibit 2: HGT historical coverage ratio



Source: HGT, Edison Investment Research. Note: Current figures are based on pro forma numbers as at end-August 2022 as reported by the company.

General disclaimer and copyright

This report has been commissioned by HgCapital Trust and prepared and issued by Edison, in consideration of a fee payable by HgCapital Trust. Edison Investment Research standard fees are £60,000 pa for the production and broad dissemination of a detailed note (Outlook) following by regular (typically quarterly) update notes. Fees are paid upfront in cash without recourse. Edison may seek additional fees for the provision of roadshows and related IR services for the client but does not get remunerated for any investment banking services. We never take payment in stock, options or warrants for any of our services.

Accuracy of content: All information used in the publication of this report has been compiled from publicly available sources that are believed to be reliable, however we do not guarantee the accuracy or completeness of this report and have not sought for this information to be independently verified. Opinions contained in this report represent those of the research department of Edison at the time of publication. Forward-looking information or statements in this report contain information that is based on assumptions, forecasts of future results, estimates of amounts not yet determinable, and therefore involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors which may cause the actual results, performance or achievements of their subject matter to be materially different from current expectations.

Exclusion of Liability: To the fullest extent allowed by law, Edison shall not be liable for any direct, indirect or consequential losses, loss of profits, damages, costs or expenses incurred or suffered by you arising out of or in connection with the access to, use of or reliance on any information contained on this note.

No personalised advice: The information that we provide should not be construed in any manner whatsoever as, personalised advice. Also, the information provided by us should not be construed by any subscriber or prospective subscriber as Edison's solicitation to effect, or attempt to effect, any transaction in a security. The securities described in the report may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to certain categories of investors.

Investment in securities mentioned: Edison has a restrictive policy relating to personal dealing and conflicts of interest. Edison Group does not conduct any investment business and, accordingly, does not itself hold any positions in the securities mentioned in this report. However, the respective directors, officers, employees and contractors of Edison may have a position in any or related securities mentioned in this report, subject to Edison's policies on personal dealing and conflicts of interest.

Copyright: Copyright 2022 Edison Investment Research Limited (Edison).

Australia

Edison Investment Research Pty Ltd (Edison AU) is the Australian subsidiary of Edison. Edison AU is a Corporate Authorised Representative (1252501) of Crown Wealth Group Pty Ltd who holds an Australian Financial Services Licence (Number: 494274). This research is issued in Australia by Edison AU and any access to it, is intended only for "wholesale clients" within the meaning of the Corporations Act 2001 of Australia. Any advice given by Edison AU is general advice only and does not take into account your personal circumstances, needs or objectives. You should, before acting on this advice, consider the appropriateness of the advice, having regard to your objectives, financial situation and needs. If our advice relates to the acquisition, or possible acquisition, of a particular financial product you should read any relevant Product Disclosure Statement or like instrument.

New Zealand

The research in this document is intended for New Zealand resident professional financial advisers or brokers (for use in their roles as financial advisers or brokers) and habitual investors who are "wholesale clients" for the purpose of the Financial Advisers Act 2008 (FAA) (as described in sections 5(c) (1)(a), (b) and (c) of the FAA). This is not a solicitation or inducement to buy, sell, subscribe, or underwrite any securities mentioned or in the topic of this document. For the purpose of the FAA, the content of this report is of a general nature, is intended as a source of general information only and is not intended to constitute a recommendation or opinion in relation to acquiring or disposing (including refraining from acquiring or disposing) of securities. The distribution of this document is not a "personalised service" and, to the extent that it contains any financial advice, is intended only as a "class service" provided by Edison within the meaning of the FAA (i.e. without taking into account the particular financial situation or goals of any person). As such, it should not be relied upon in making an investment decision.

United Kingdom

This document is prepared and provided by Edison for information purposes only and should not be construed as an offer or solicitation for investment in any securities mentioned or in the topic of this document. A marketing communication under FCA Rules, this document has not been prepared in accordance with the legal requirements designed to promote the independence of investment research and is not subject to any prohibition on dealing ahead of the dissemination of investment research.

This Communication is being distributed in the United Kingdom and is directed only at (i) persons having professional experience in matters relating to investments, i.e. investment professionals within the meaning of Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005, as amended (the "FPO") (ii) high net-worth companies, unincorporated associations or other bodies within the meaning of Article 49 of the FPO and (iii) persons to whom it is otherwise lawful to distribute it. The investment or investment activity to which this document relates is available only to such persons. It is not intended that this document be distributed or passed on, directly or indirectly, to any other class of persons and in any event and under no circumstances should persons of any other description rely on or act upon the contents of this document.

This Communication is being supplied to you solely for your information and may not be reproduced by, further distributed to or published in whole or in part by, any other person.

United States

Edison relies upon the "publishers' exclusion" from the definition of investment adviser under Section 202(a)(11) of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 and corresponding state securities laws. This report is a bona fide publication of general and regular circulation offering impersonal investment-related advice, not tailored to a specific investment portfolio or the needs of current and/or prospective subscribers. As such, Edison does not offer or provide personal advice and the research provided is for informational purposes only. No mention of a particular security in this report constitutes a recommendation to buy, sell or hold that or any security, or that any particular security, portfolio of securities, transaction or investment strategy is suitable for any specific person.

Frankfurt +49 (0)69 78 8076 960
Schumannstrasse 34b
60325 Frankfurt
Germany

London +44 (0)20 3077 5700
280 High Holborn
London, WC1V 7EE
United Kingdom

New York +1 646 653 7026
1185 Avenue of the Americas
3rd Floor, New York, NY 10036
United States of America

Sydney +61 (0)2 8249 8342
Level 4, Office 1205
95 Pitt Street, Sydney
NSW 2000, Australia